

Graphical abstracts

Palytoxin: an inexhaustible source of inspiration—personal perspective

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A personal perspective is given on the research programs which have originated from, or are related to, the marine natural product palytoxin. The subjects discussed include: acyclic stereocontrol, Ni(II)/Cr(II)-mediated coupling reaction, stereochemical assignment via organic synthesis, universal NMR database, chiral NMR solvents, conformational analysis of C- and O-glycosides, diamond-lattice analysis, Type II O blood group determinant C- and O-trisaccharides, sMMP/sMGP, and CH₂-bridged Watson-Crick base-pair models.

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6239

New polyoxygenated steroids exhibiting reversal of multidrug resistance from the gorgonian *Isis hippuris*

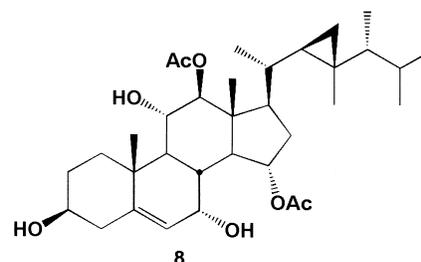
Junichi Tanaka,^a Agus Trianto,^a Musri Musman,^a Hamad H. Issa,^a Ikuko I. Ohtani,^a Toshio Ichiba,^b Tatsuo Higa,^{a,*} Wesley Y. Yoshida^c and Paul J. Scheuer^{c,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Biology, and Marine Science, University of the Ryukyus, Nishihara, Okinawa 903-0213, Japan

^bOkinawa Industrial Technology Center, 12-2 Suzaki, Gushikawa, Okinawa 904-2234, Japan

^cDepartment of Chemistry, University of Hawai'i at Manoa, 2545 The Mall, Honolulu, HI 96822-2275, USA

Eleven new polyoxygenated steroids (e.g. **8**), showing reversal of multidrug resistance, have been isolated from the gorgonian *I. hippuris*.

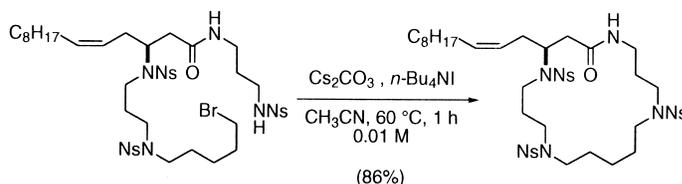


Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6259

Efficient macrocyclization by means of 2-nitrobenzenesulfonamide and total synthesis of lipogrammistin-A

Toshiyuki Kan, Akiko Fujiwara, Hideki Kobayashi and Tohru Fukuyama*

Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Japan Science & Technology Corporation (JST), University of Tokyo, 7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan



Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6267

Application of cyano ylide methodology to the synthesis of cyclotheonamides E₂ and E₃

Harry H. Wasserman* and Rui Zhang

Department of Chemistry, Yale University, P.O. Box 208107, New Haven, CT 06520-8107, USA

The synthesis of the macrocyclic pentapeptides made use of the cyano ylide route to the α-keto lactam.

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6277

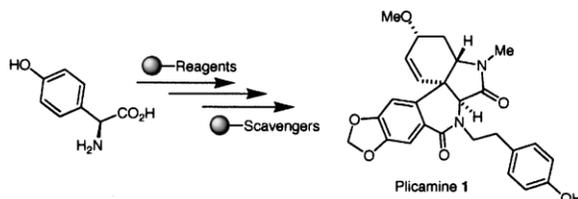
Total synthesis of the amaryllidaceae alkaloid (+)-plicamine using solid-supported reagents

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6285

Ian R. Baxendale,^a Steven V. Ley,^{a,*} Marcella Nessi^b and Claudia Piutti^b

^aDepartment of Chemistry, University of Cambridge, Lensfield Road, Cambridge CB2 1EW, UK

^bPharmacia S.p.A, Department of Chemistry, Discovery Research Oncology, Viale Pasteur, 10-20014 Nerviano (MI), Italy

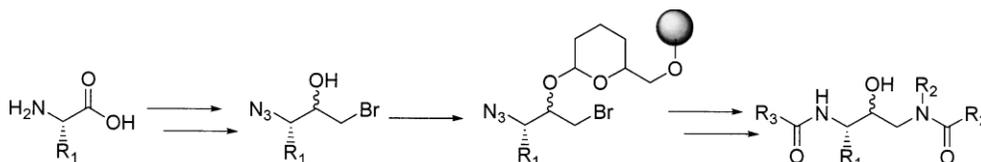


Efficient method to prepare hydroxyethylamine-based aspartyl protease inhibitors with diverse P₁ side chains

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6305

Masao Chino, Masahiro Wakao and Jonathan A. Ellman*

Department of Chemistry, Center for New Directions in Organic Synthesis, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA



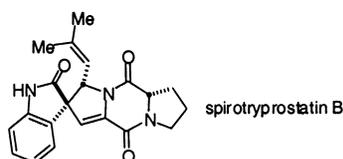
Asymmetric, stereocontrolled total synthesis of (+) and (-)-spirotryprostatin B via a diastereoselective azomethine ylide [1,3]-dipolar cycloaddition reaction

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6311

Paul R. Sebahar,^a Hiroyuki Osada,^b Takeo Usui^b and Robert M. Williams^{a,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523, USA

^bLaboratory of Antibiotics, RIKEN, 2-1 Wako-shi, Saitama 351-0198, Japan

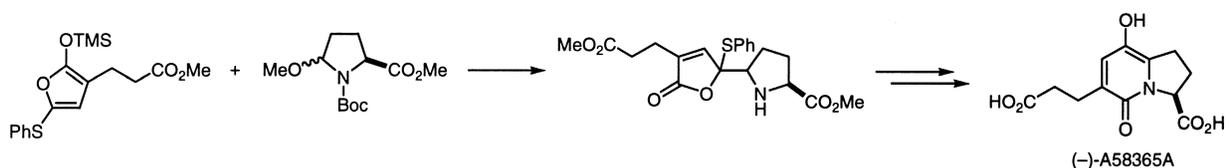


Applications of vinylogous Mannich reactions. Total synthesis of the angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor (-)-A58365A

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6323

Andreas Reichelt, Scott K. Bur and Stephen F. Martin*

Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, The University of Texas, Austin, TX 78712, USA

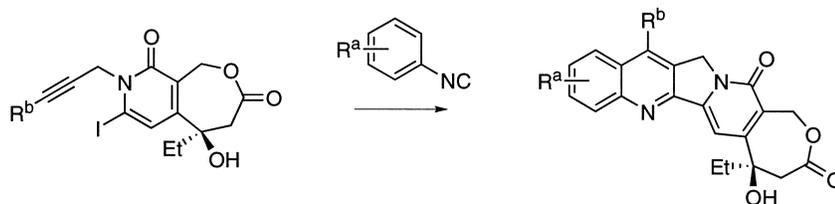


Asymmetric total synthesis of (20R)-homocamptothecin, substituted homocamptothecins and homosilatecans

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6329

Ana E. Gabarda, Wu Du, Thomas Isarno, Raghuram S. Tangirala and Dennis P. Curran*

Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Parkman Avenue University Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA



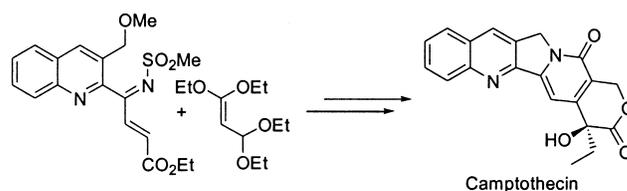
Total synthesis of (+)-camptothecin

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6343

Brian S. J. Blagg and Dale L. Boger*

Department of Chemistry and The Skaggs Institute for Chemical Biology, The Scripps Research Institute, 10550 North Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037, USA

Use of an inverse electron demand Diels–Alder cycloaddition in the asymmetric total synthesis of (+)-camptothecin is described.



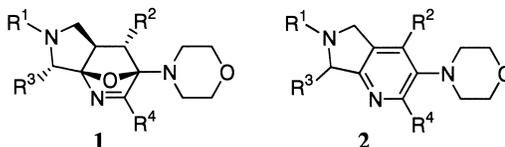
Multicomponent domino process to oxa-bridged polyheterocycles and pyrrolopyridines, structural diversity derived from work-up procedure

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6351

Rocio Gámez-Montaña, Eduardo González-Zamora, Pierre Potier and Jieping Zhu*

Institut de Chimie des Substances Naturelles, 91198 Gif-sur-Yvette, France

One-pot, three component syntheses of heterocycles 1 and 2 are reported.



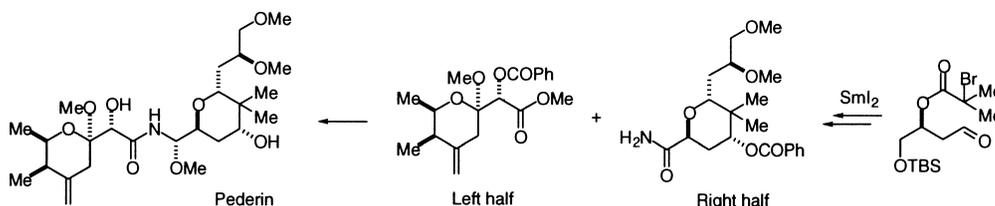
Total synthesis of pederin, a potent insect toxin: the efficient synthesis of the right half, (+)-benzoylpedamide

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6359

Takahiro Takemura,^a Yoshinori Nishii,^b Shunya Takahashi,^b Jun'ichi Kobayashi^a and Tadashi Nakata^{b,*}

^aGraduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0812, Japan

^bThe Institute of Physical and Chemical Research (RIKEN), Wako-shi, Saitama 351-0198, Japan



Separation of Cdc25 dual specificity phosphatase inhibition and DNA cleaving activities in a focused library of analogs of the antitumor antibiotic Dnacin

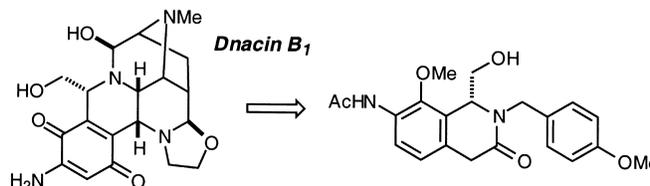
Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6367

Peter Wipf,^{a,*} Corey R. Hopkins,^a Eleanor O. Phillips^b and John S. Lazo^{b,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA

^bDepartment of Pharmacology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15261, USA

Biological evaluation of 96 analogs and synthetic intermediates of the naphthyridinomycin-type antitumor antibiotic Dnacin led to the identification of several low-micromolar inhibitors of dual specificity phosphatases that lack the DNA cleavage properties of the parent natural product.

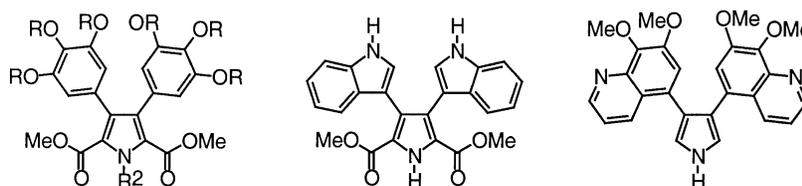


Efficient relay syntheses and assessment of the DNA-cleaving properties of the pyrrole alkaloid derivatives permethyl storniamide A, lycogalic acid A dimethyl ester, and the halitulin core

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6373

Alois Fürstner,^{*} Helga Krause and Oliver R. Thiel

Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung, Kaiser Wilhelm-Platz 1, D-45470 Mülheim/Ruhr, Germany

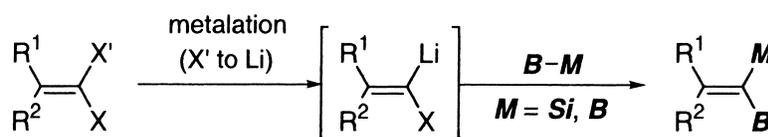


Geminal dimetalation of alkylidene-type carbenoids with silylboranes and diborons

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6381

Takuya Kurahashi, Takeshi Hata, Hirokazu Masai, Hirotaka Kitagawa, Masaki Shimizu^{*} and Tamejiro Hiyama^{*}

Department of Material Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Kyoto University, Yoshida, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan

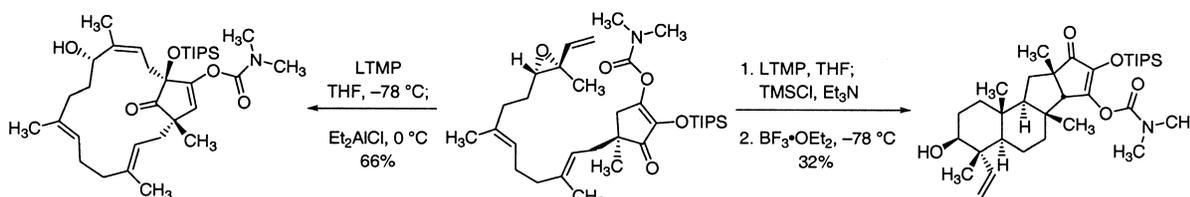


Lewis acid mediated control of allylic epoxide opening in carbocyclization and halide addition pathways

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6397

Andrew G. Myers^{*} and Michael Siu

Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Harvard University, 12 Oxford Street, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA



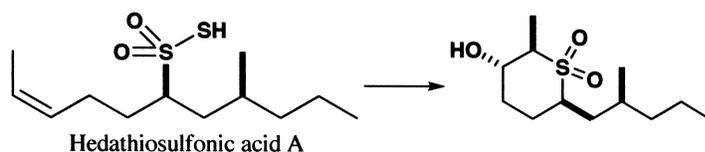
Hedathiosulfonic acids A and B, novel thiosulfonic acids from the deep-sea urchin *Echinocardium cordatum*

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6405

Masaki Kita,^a Masami Watanabe,^a Noboru Takada,^a Kiyotake Suenaga,^b Kaoru Yamada^a and Daisuke Uemura^{a,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science, Nagoya University, Furo-cho, Chikusa, Nagoya 464-8602, Japan

^bResearch Center for Materials Science, Nagoya University, Furo-cho, Chikusa, Nagoya 464-8602, Japan



Chemical synthesis and biological evaluation of novel epothilone B and *trans*-12,13-cyclopropyl epothilone B analogues

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6413

K. C. Nicolaou,^{a,b,*} Andreas Ritzén,^{a,b} Kenji Namoto,^{a,b} Rubén M. Buey,^c J. Fernando Díaz,^c José M. Andreu,^c Markus Wartmann,^d Karl-Heinz Altmann,^e Aurora O'Brate^f and Paraskevi Giannakakou^f

^aDepartment of Chemistry and Skaggs Institute for Chemical Biology, Scripps Research Institute, 10550 North Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA 92037, USA

^bDepartment of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of California–San Diego, 9500 Gilman Drive, La Jolla, CA 92093, USA

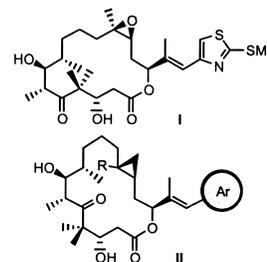
^cCentro de Investigaciones Biológicas, CSIC, Velazquez 144, 20006 Madrid, Spain

^dNovartis Pharma AG, Oncology Business Unit, CH-4002, Basel, Switzerland

^eNovartis Pharma AG, Corporate Research, CH-4002, Basel, Switzerland

^fWinship Cancer Institute, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA 30322, USA

A new series of highly active epothilones such as I and II were designed, synthesized and biologically investigated.

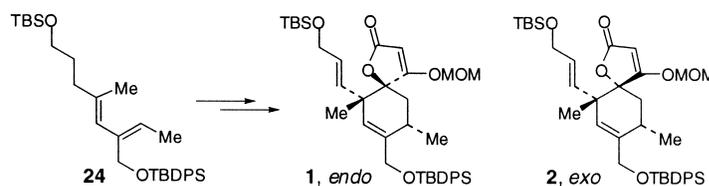


Studies on the synthesis of the quartromicins: partial stereochemical assignment of quartromicins A₃ and D₃ and diastereoselective synthesis of the *endo*- and *exo*-spirotetronate subunits

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6433

William R. Roush,^{*} David A. Barda, Chris Limberakis and Roxanne K. Kunz

Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, 930 North University, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1055, USA



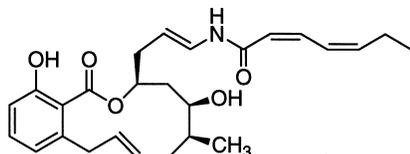
Total synthesis of (–)-salicylhalamide A and related congeners

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6455

Amos B. Smith, III^{a,b,*} and Junying Zheng^{a,b}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Laboratory for Research on the Structure of Matter, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA

^bMonell Chemical Senses Center, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA

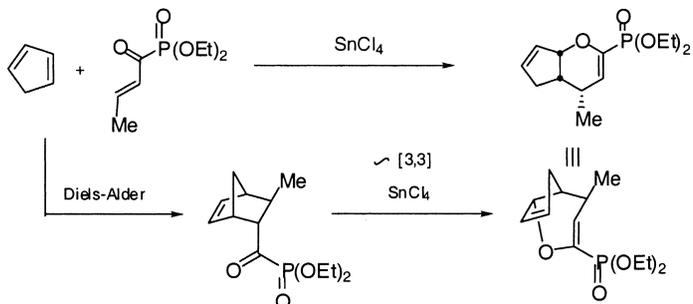


Lewis acid promoted cyclocondensations of α -ketophosphonoenates with dienes—from Diels–Alder to hetero Diels–Alder reactions

Stephen Hanessian* and Philippe Compain

Department of Chemistry, Université de Montréal, P.O. Box 6128, Succursale Centre-ville, Montreal, Que., Canada H3C 3J7

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6521

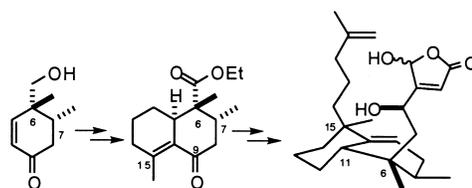


Total synthesis of (\pm)-dysidiolide

Damtew Demeke and Craig J. Forsyth*

Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota, 139 Smith Hall, 207 Pleasant Street, SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6531

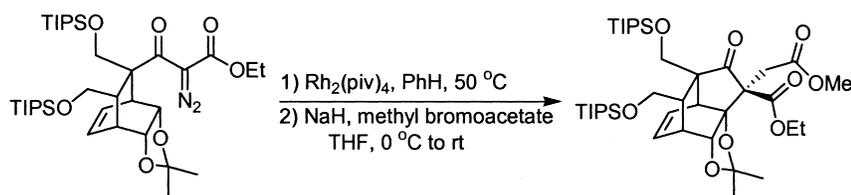


CP-263,114 synthetic studies. Construction of an isotwistane ring system via rhodium carbenoid C–H insertion

David A. Spiegel, Jón T. Njardarson and John L. Wood*

Sterling Chemistry Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520-8107, USA

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6545

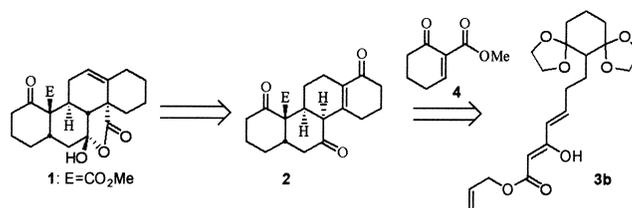


Synthesis of a pentacyclic lactone related to quinoaic acid and emmolactone using an anionic polycyclization strategy

Alain Rouillard and Pierre Deslongchamps*

Laboratoire de synthèse organique, Département de Chimie, Institut de Pharmacologie de Sherbrooke, Université de Sherbrooke, 3001, 12^e Avenue nord, Sherbrooke, (Quebec), Canada J1H 5N4

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6555

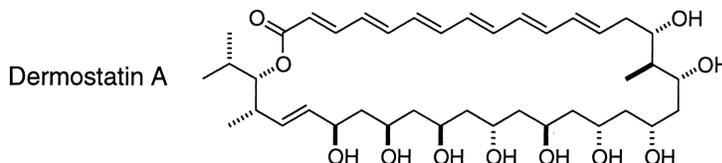


Total synthesis of the polyene macrolide dermostatin A

Christopher J. Sinz and Scott D. Rychnovsky*

Department of Chemistry, University of California, Irvine, CA 92697-2025, USA

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6561



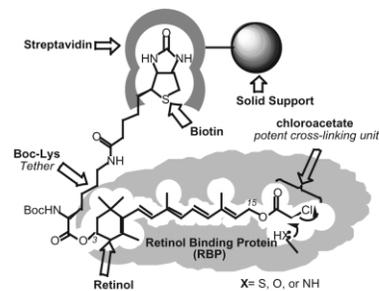
Synthesis of biotinylated retinoids for cross-linking and isolation of retinol binding proteins

Nasri Nesnas,^a Robert R. Rando^{b,*} and Koji Nakanishi^{a,*}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA

^bDepartment of Biological Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA 02115, USA

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6577

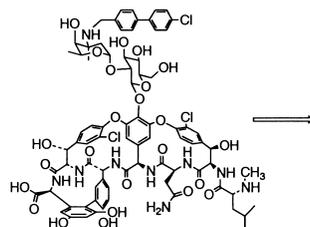


Structural requirements for VanA activity of vancomycin analogues

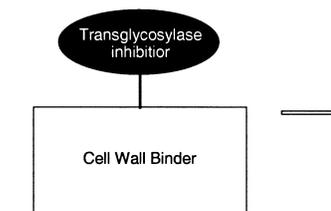
Zhong Chen, Ulrike S. Eggert, Steven D. Dong, Simon J. Shaw, Binyuan Sun, John V. LaTour and Daniel Kahne*

Department of Chemistry, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544, USA

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6585



Presence of chlorobiphenyl group increases antibacterial activity 100-fold against VanA-resistant strains.



Hypothesis:
The chlorobiphenyl disaccharide itself inhibits transglycosylation.

Prediction:
Better antibiotics can be designed by coupling known transglycosylase inhibitors to the vancomycin aglycone.

Directed evolution of selective enzymes and hybrid catalysts

Manfred T. Reetz

Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung, Kaiser-Wilhelm-Platz 1, 45470 Mülheim/Ruhr, Germany

Tetrahedron 58 (2002) 6595

